



## White Children in California

| Indicator   | Year          | White<br>Children       | All Children/<br>Youth  | Data Source   |
|---|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| Child Population Ages 0-17  | 2021          | 2,670,251               | 8,947,160               | California Dept. of Finance, <u>Population Estimates and</u><br><u>Projections</u> ; U.S. Census Bureau, <u>Population and Housing Unit</u><br><u>Estimates</u> (Aug. 2021).  |
| Percentage of Infants Born at Low<br>Birthweight                    | 2017          | 5.7%                    | 7.4%                    | California Dept. of Public Health, Birth Statistical Master Files;<br>CDC WONDER, <u>Natality Data</u> (Mar. 2020).   |
| Infant Mortality Rate   | 2020          | 3.1<br>(Rate per 1,000) | 3.9<br>(Rate per 1,000) | CDC WONDER Online Database, <u>Linked Birth / Infant Death</u><br><u>Records</u> (Apr. 2023).   |
| Percentage of Children in Poverty -<br>California Poverty Measure   | 2023 Q1       | 8.2%                    | 13.8%                   | Public Policy Institute of California & Stanford Center on Poverty and Inequality, <u>California Poverty Measure</u> (Aug. 2024).   |
| Percentage of Children in Deep Poverty - California Poverty Measure | 2023 Q1       | 2.1%                    | 2.2%                    | Public Policy Institute of California & Stanford Center on Poverty and Inequality, <u>California Poverty Measure</u> (Aug. 2024).   |
| Percentage of Children Ages 0-18 with<br>Health Insurance Coverage  | 2021          | 97.6%                   | 96.5%                   | Population Reference Bureau, analysis of U.S. Census Bureau<br><u>American Community Survey</u> summary files and public use<br>microdata (Mar. 2024).  |
| Percentage of Children/Youth Ages 0-<br>20 Enrolled in Medi-Cal     | 2020          | 21.9%                   | 48.7%                   | California Dept. of Health Care Services, <u>Eligible Individuals</u><br><u>Under Age 21 Enrolled in Medi-Cal</u> (Apr. 2021); California Dept.<br>of Finance, <u>Population Estimates and Projections</u> (Jul. 2021). |
| Percentage of Children in Excellent or<br>Very Good Health          | 2017-<br>2018 | 83.7%                   | 75.5%                   | UCLA Center for Health Policy Research, <u>California Health</u><br>Interview Survey (Aug. 2020).   |
| Percentage of 5th Graders Who Are<br>Overweight or Obese            | 2019          | 28.8%                   | 41.3%                   | California Dept. of Education, <u>Physical Fitness Testing Research</u><br><u>Files</u> (Jan. 2020).  |
| Percentage of Children with Two or<br>More Adverse Experiences      | 2017-<br>2021 | 11.1%                   | 14.7%                   | U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, <u>National Survey of</u><br><u>Children's Health</u> (Apr. 2023).   |
| Children with Substantiated Cases of Abuse or Neglect               | 2020          | 5.2<br>(Rate per 1,000) | 6.8<br>(Rate per 1,000) | California Child Welfare Indicators Project, <u>CCWIP Reports</u> .<br>University of California at Berkeley & California Dept. of Social<br>Services (Oct. 2021).   |
| Children/Youth Ages 0-20 in Foster<br>Care                          | 2018          | 4.4<br>(Rate per 1,000) | 5.3<br>(Rate per 1,000) | Webster, D., et al. <u>California Child Welfare Indicators Project</u><br><u>Reports</u> . UC Berkeley Center for Social Services Research<br>(Jul. 2019).  |
| Special Education Enrollment  | 2020          | 176,829                 | 804,107                 | California Dept. of Education, <u>Special Education Division</u> custom tabulation (Jun. 2021).   |

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| Percentage of Students Meeting or<br>Exceeding Grade-Level Standard in<br>Reading | 2021*         | 60.1%                      | 49.0%                      | California Dept. of Education, <u>Test Results for California's</u><br><u>Assessments</u> (Feb. 2022).  |
| Percentage of Students Meeting or<br>Exceeding Grade-Level Standard in<br>Math    | 2021*         | 45.5%                      | 33.8%                      | California Dept. of Education, <u>Test Results for California's</u><br><u>Assessments</u> (Feb. 2022).  |
| Percentage of Students Not Completing<br>High School                              | 2021          | 6.9%                       | 9.4%                       | California Dept. of Education, <u>Dropouts by Race and Gender</u><br>(Jun. 2017) & <u>Adjusted Cohort Graduation Rate and Outcome</u><br><u>Data</u> (May 2022).  |
| Students Suspended from School  | 2018-<br>2020 | 24.9<br>(Rate per 1,000)   | 24.5<br>(Rate per 1,000)   | California Dept. of Education, <u>Suspension Data</u> (May 2021).   |
| Students Expelled from School   | 2018-<br>2020 | 0.5<br>(Rate per 1,000)    | 0.5<br>(Rate per 1,000)    | California Dept. of Education, <u>Expulsion Data</u> (May 2021).  |
| Felony Arrest Rate Among Juveniles<br>Ages 10-17                                  | 2023          | 1.9<br>(Rate per 1,000)    | 3.8<br>(Rate per 1,000)    | California Dept. of Justice, <u>Crime Statistics: Arrests</u> ; California Dept. of Finance, <u>Population Estimates and Projections</u> (Jan. 2025).   |
| Birth Rate Among Teens Ages 15-19   | 2021          | 3.8<br>(Rate per 1,000)    | 9.3<br>(Rate per 1,000)    | California Dept. of Public Health, Birth Statistical Master Files;<br>Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), <u>Births: Final</u><br><u>Data</u> (Aug. 2017); CDC WONDER, <u>Natality</u> ; California Dept. of<br>Finance, <u>Population Estimates and Projections</u> (Jun. 2023). |
| Rate of Firearm Injury Hospitalization<br>Among Children/Youth Ages 0-24          | 2021          | 2.7<br>(Rate per 100,000)  | 10.1<br>(Rate per 100,000) | California Dept. of Public Health, <u>EpiCenter</u> ; California Dept. of Finance, <u>Population Estimates and Projections</u> (Jul. 2023).   |
| Death Rate Among Children/Youth<br>Ages 1-24                                      | 2015-<br>2017 | 28.9<br>(Rate per 100,000) | 29.8<br>(Rate per 100,000) | California Dept. of Public Health, Death Statistical Master Files<br>(Apr. 2020); California Dept. of Finance, <u>Population Estimates</u><br><u>and Projections</u> (Apr. 2020); CDC WONDER Online Database,<br><u>Underlying Cause of Death</u> (May 2020).                                   |

Definitions for LNE, N/A, N/R, or S can be found in the footnote section of the indicator page.

More data on White Children: https://santaclara.kidsdata.org/demographic/15/white-children/summary